

MONTH
20XX

GUSTINA

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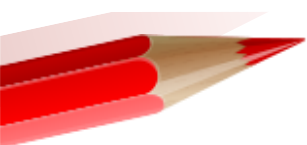


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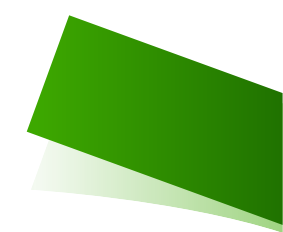
Jedna od fizičkih veličina kojom se opisuje supstancija je gustina.

Oznaka za gustinu je ρ (čita se ro) , a merna jedinica je $\frac{kg}{m^3}$ ili $\frac{g}{cm^3}$.



Supstancija	Gustina $\frac{kg}{m^3}$	Gustina $\frac{g}{cm^3}$
Voda	1000	1
Drvo	800	0,8
Led	900	0,9
Staklo	2500	2,5

Jedinu gustinu koju morate znati napamet je gustina vode

$$\rho = 1000 \frac{kg}{m^3} = 1 \frac{g}{cm^3} .$$


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Gustinu izračunavamo kao odnos mase i zapremine tela.

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}$$

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$$V = \frac{m}{\rho} \qquad m = \rho \cdot V$$

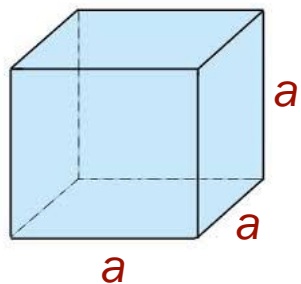
ρ – gustina ($\frac{kg}{m^3}$) ili ($\frac{g}{cm^3}$)

m – masa (kg) ili (g)

V – zapremina (m^3) ili (cm^3)

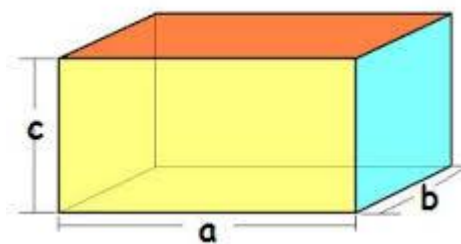
Ponovimo obrasce za zapreminu:

KOCKA



Zapremina kocke
 $V = a \cdot a \cdot a$

KVADAR

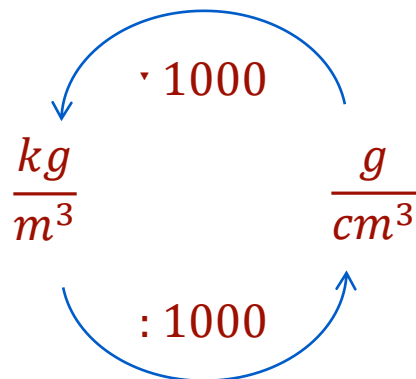


Zapremina kvadra
 $V = a \cdot b \cdot c$

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Merne jedinice za gustinu



ρ – gustina $\left(\frac{kg}{m^3}\right)$ ili $\left(\frac{g}{cm^3}\right)$

$$\rho = 1000 \frac{kg}{m^3} = 1 \frac{g}{cm^3}$$

Gustina zlata je $19300 \frac{kg}{m^3}$. Koliko je to u $\frac{g}{cm^3}$?

$$19300 \frac{kg}{m^3} = 19300 : 1000 \frac{g}{cm^3} = 19,3 \frac{g}{cm^3}$$

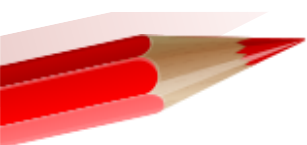
Gustina aluminijuma je $2,7 \frac{g}{cm^3}$. Koliko je to u $\frac{kg}{m^3}$?

$$2,7 \frac{g}{cm^3} = 2,7 \cdot 1000 \frac{kg}{m^3} = 2700 \frac{kg}{m^3}$$


Kolika je gustina tela mase 2 kg i zapremina 0,5 m³?



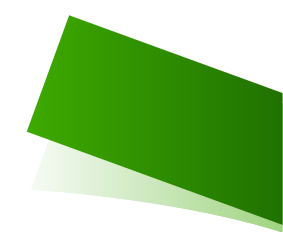
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$$m = 2kg$$

$$V = 0,5m^3$$

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}$$

$$\rho = \frac{2kg}{0,5m^3}$$

$$\rho = 4 \frac{kg}{m^3}$$


Kolika je masa tela zapremine $0,002\text{m}^3$ i
gustine $2500\frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$?

$$V = 0,002\text{ m}^3$$

$$\rho = 2500\frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$$

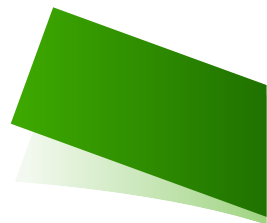
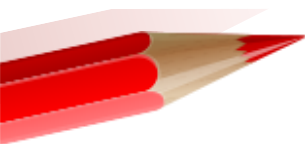
$$m = \rho \cdot V$$

$$m = 2500\frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3} \cdot 0,002\text{ m}^3$$

$$m = 5\text{kg}$$



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Kolika je zapremina tela mase 50 kg i gustine $800 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$?



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$$m = 50 \text{ kg}$$

$$\rho = 800 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$$

$$V = \frac{m}{\rho}$$

$$V = \frac{50 \text{ kg}}{800 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}}$$

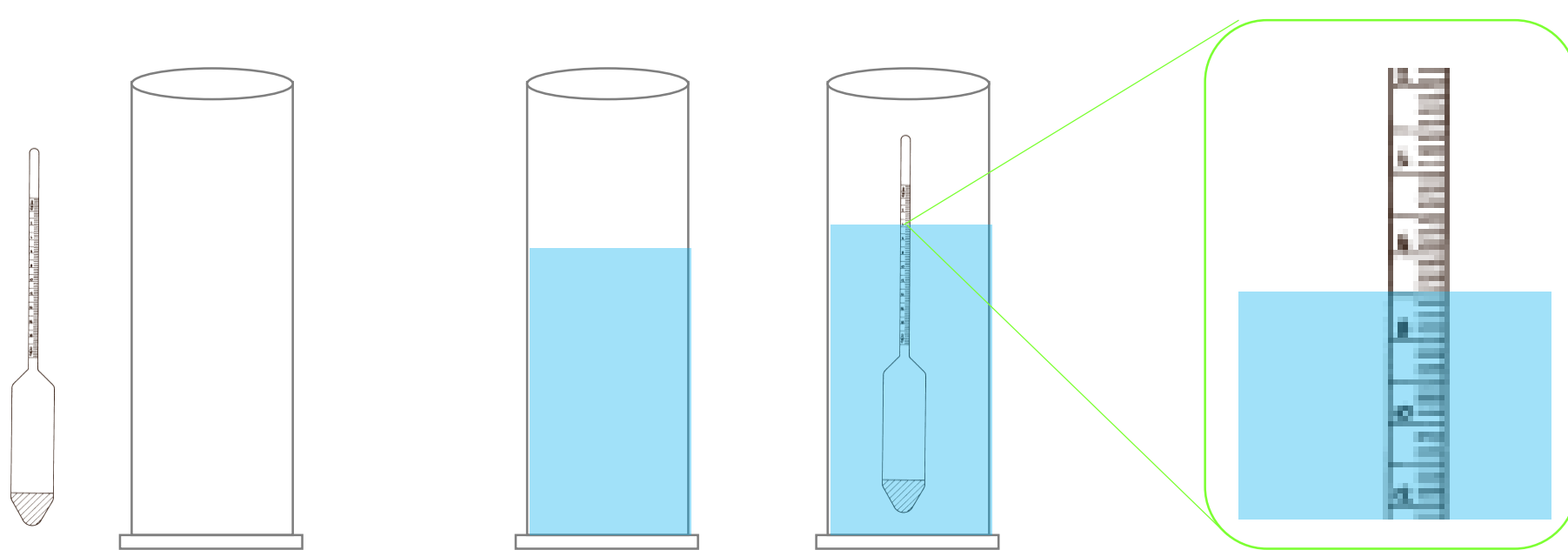
$$V = 0,0625 \text{ m}^3$$


MERENJE GUSTINE TEČNOSTI

GUSTINA



Areometar je instrument za merenje gustine tečnosti.



Što više potone gustina je manja.

